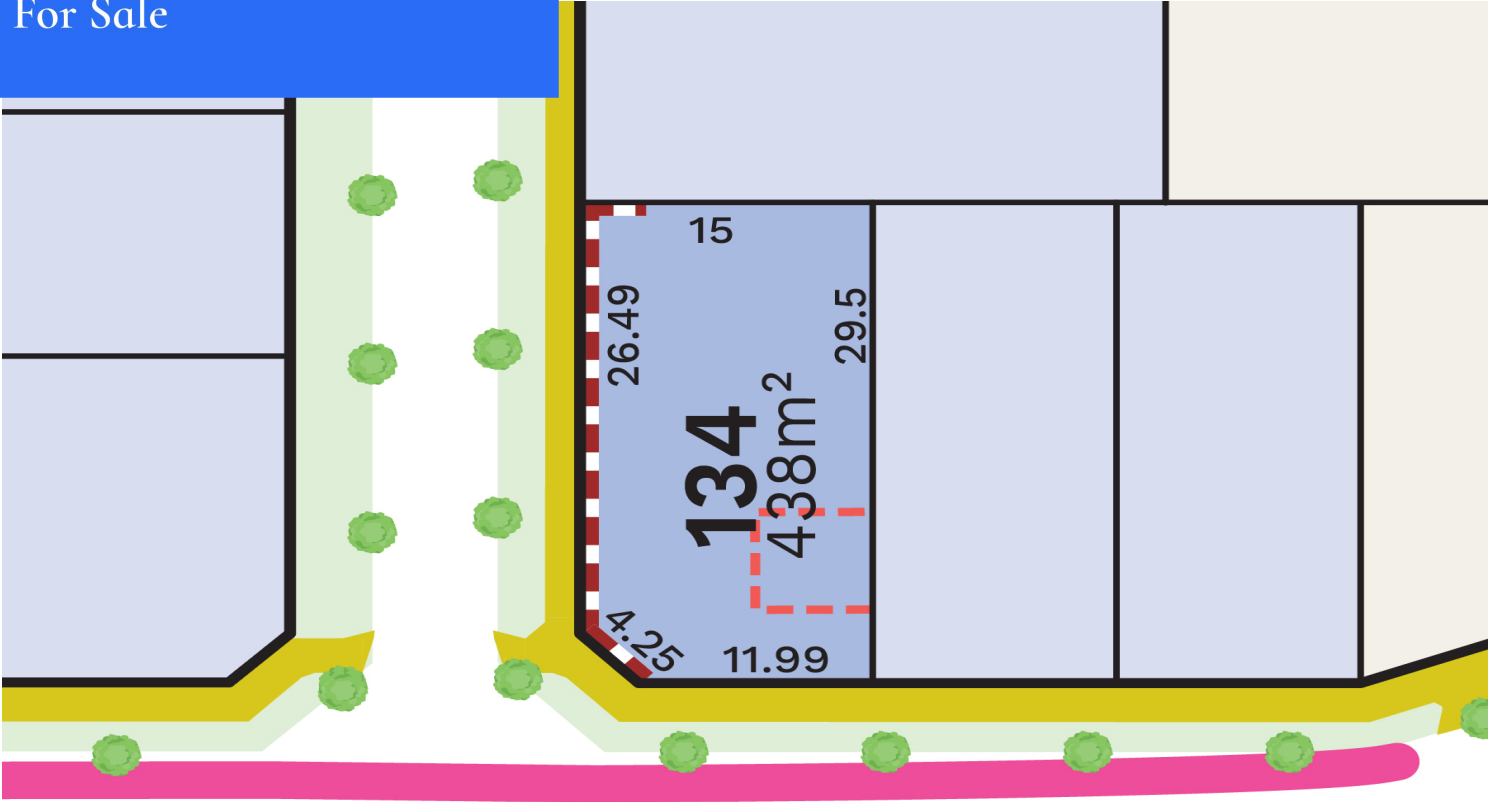


For Sale



\$



Stockland



Illyarrie